

**Supplemental Table 1** References of the 68 CSGB cases

Kritsch N 1925 [1]	Sai J 1991 [33]
Kleinknecht A 1931 [2]	Kitagawa T 1992 [34]
Knorr G 1963 [3]	Nakazawa T 1992 [35]
Billi C 1964 [4]	Emmoto T 1993 [36]
Edmonson HA 1967 [5]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Appelman H 1970 [6]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Appelman H 1970 [6]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Mehrotra TN 1971 [7]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Wolfensberger C 1971 [8]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Roth J 1972 [9]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Sagi 1972 [10]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Higgs WR 1973 [11]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Lorenz G 1974 [12]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Stempinski E 1974 [13]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Mansori KS 1980 [14]	Nishihara K 1993 [37]
Herrero Zapatero A 1980[15]	al-Jaberi TM 1994 [38]
Cardia G 1981 [16]	Fagot H 1994 [39]
Aldovini D 1982 [17]	Nakagawa T 1996 [40]
Von Kuster LC 1982 [18]	Nishikage T 1997 [41]
Von Kuster LC 1982 [18]	Tohsha T 1998 [42]
Yamagiwa H 1982 [19]	Eriguchi N 1999 [43]
Miyamoto Y 1983 [20]	Maitra A 2001 [44]
Born MW 1984 [21]	Ajiki T 2002 [45]
Lopez GE 1985 [22]	Hotta T 2002 [46]
Bousquet JC 1986 [23]	Kim MJ 2003 [47]
Inoshita S 1986 [24]	Arakawa A 2004 [48]
Hasegawa H 1987 [25]	Arakawa A 2004 [48]
Herrera-Goepfert R 1987 [26]	Takahashi Y 2004 [49]
Suster S 1987 [27]	Akatsu T 2005 [50]
Yamamoto A 1987 [28]	Huguet KL 2005 [51]
Lumsden AB 1988 [29]	Sodergren MH 2005 [52]
Ishihara T 1990 [30]	Sodergren MH 2005 [52]
Mizuno K 1990 [31]	Kubota K 2006 [53]
Nishihara S 1990 [32]	Zhang L 2007 current study

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